

## 16.—Average Value per Head of Farm Livestock, by Province, 1960 and 1961

(Exclusive of Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories)

Province and Item	1960	1961	Province and Item	1960	1961
	\$	\$		\$	\$
<b>Prince Edward Island—</b>			<b>Manitoba—</b>		
Horses.....	124	121	Horses.....	109	115
All cattle.....	118	113	All cattle.....	135	139
Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	180	169	Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	195	201
Other cattle.....	81	83	Other cattle.....	117	121
Sheep.....	15	14	Sheep.....	14	15
Swine.....	25	26	Swine.....	23	24
<b>Nova Scotia—</b>			<b>Saskatchewan—</b>		
Horses.....	142	141	Horses.....	92	95
All cattle.....	122	120	All cattle.....	129	134
Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	172	171	Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	190	198
Other cattle.....	85	85	Other cattle.....	121	125
Sheep.....	14	15	Sheep.....	14	15
Swine.....	25	27	Swine.....	21	23
<b>New Brunswick—</b>			<b>Alberta—</b>		
Horses.....	163	169	Horses.....	99	103
All cattle.....	114	116	All cattle.....	129	132
Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	160	162	Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	201	208
Other cattle.....	76	78	Other cattle.....	121	124
Sheep.....	15	15	Sheep.....	15	15
Swine.....	26	28	Swine.....	22	25
<b>Quebec—</b>			<b>British Columbia—</b>		
Horses.....	199	192	Horses.....	112	122
All cattle.....	129	128	All cattle.....	134	134
Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	176	173	Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	203	207
Other cattle.....	76	74	Other cattle.....	114	114
Sheep.....	13	13	Sheep.....	18	18
Swine.....	25	27	Swine.....	25	27
<b>Ontario—</b>			<b>Totals—</b>		
Horses.....	158	163	Horses.....	134	136
All cattle.....	158	154	All cattle.....	127	138
Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	230	225	Milk cows <sup>1</sup> .....	199	198
Other cattle.....	121	119	Other cattle.....	114	116
Sheep.....	19	18	Sheep.....	16	16
Swine.....	28	28	Swine.....	25	26

<sup>1</sup> Cows and heifers, two years old or over, kept for milk purposes.

The federal Department of Agriculture inspects all livestock in plants designated as inspected establishments under the Meat and Canned Foods Act. A record is kept of these inspections and figures from 1947 are given in Table 17. Local wholesale butchering and slaughtering carried out by retail butchers and by farmers for their own use are not included. Actually, the slaughtering and meat packing industry is concentrated in a comparatively small number of large establishments to facilitate greater efficiency and utilization of products; thus the figures of Table 17 are fairly inclusive. The slaughtering and meat packing industry is dealt with in its proper relation to all other manufacturing enterprises in Chapter XIV of this volume. On a gross value basis it normally ranks among the four largest manufacturing industries in Canada but it owes its importance to the value of raw products obtained from the farmer and the rancher rather than to the value added by the manufacturing process.